

Duration: 2¹/₄ hours Answer any <u>four</u> questions.

May 2001

- The banana industry in St. Lucia seem to be experiencing a downward trend. Identify four reasons why this may be so and make recommendations for the reversal of this trend. (25 marks)
- 2. A friend approached you for advise on the establishment of a citrus orchard. Explain the steps you would recommend for the development of such an orchard (25 marks)
- a) Pest and diseases can impact negatively on production. Describe how this may be so. (10 marks)
 - Explain two measures you would employ to reduce the incidence of pest and diseases. (10 marks)
 - c) Identify a major pest and disease of citrus/passion fruit and their control measures. (5 marks)
- 4. a) Why is it not advisable to propagate most fruit trees from seeds. (5 marks)
 - b) Give one example of fruit trees propagated by the following methods
 (i) seeds, (ii) grafts, (iii) buds, (iv) layering, (v) buds (5 marks)
 - c) Describe the operations of a commercial propagation unit/nursery (15 marks)
- 5 a) How does flowering in papaya and avocado impact on their yields. (10 marks)
 - b) What are the recommended spacing for two crops named in (a) and what general influences spacing. (10 marks)
 - c) Give the scientific names of the two crops mentioned. (5 marks)
- 6. a) Explain what is meant by the term economic importance. (10 marks)
 - b) Pruning of fruit trees is a recommended practice. Why and when such an exercise be undertaken. (5 marks)
 - c) Briefly discuss two factors that seem to hinder increase production of a named fruit crop. (5 marks)

~~~~~ End of Test ~~~~~~

A

## SIR ARTHUR LEWIS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DIVISION OF AGRICULTURE

## CERTIFICATE PROGRAMME SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATION 2000

BANANA & FRUIT CROP PRODUCTION - BFC512

TIME: 2 HOURS

Arthur Lewis

aint Lu

DAGRI past papers

٠

## ANSWER ALL FOUR QUESTIONS.

JULY/AUGUST 2000

| 1. | (a)               | Discuss banana cultivation from land preparation to first harvest.<br>(15 marks                                                                   |
|----|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|    | (b                | Discuss three practices that a farmer may employ to enhance quality.<br>(10 marks                                                                 |
| 2. | (a)               | Write short notes on (i) pruning<br>(ii) crop rotation<br>(iii) transplanting. (15 marks                                                          |
| t  | (b)               | Give the family and scientific names of five fruit crops. (10 marks                                                                               |
| 3. | Discu<br>fertilit | ss ways in which a soil may (a) loose its fertility and (b) regain its<br>y.<br>(25 marks                                                         |
| 4. | (a)               | Use of chemical fertilizers in crop production has become a common practice. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this practice. (25 marks |
|    | (b)               | Organic matter is being promoted as an alternative to chemical fertilizers. Discuss your views on this trend                                      |

(10 marks)

ά

.

\*

100